## **Files, Assorted**



#### 1. Scope

This standard covers the requirements for assorted hand files.

This standard applies to the Seattle City Light (SCL) stock numbers cited below:

Stock No.	Description	Length (in)
761948	Auger Bit, Double Ended	7
761952	Cantsaw	8
761972	Equaling, Cut No. "O"	4
762033	Curved Cut	10
762034	Curved Cut	12
762081	Knife, Bastard, Double Cut	4
762172	Square, Bastard Cut	6
762173	Square, Bastard Cut	8
762174	Square, Bastard Cut	10
762264	Warding, Smooth Cut	8
762274	Wood Rasp, Half-Round, Bastard Cut	12

For additional file material standards see SCL 7637.41 through 7637.66.

#### 2. Application

Files are hand tools used for sharpening, smoothing, cutting, and reducing, and for enlarging holes and slots on a workpiece.

Auger bit files are used for sharpening auger bits.

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Cantsaw files are used for sharpening circular saws, buck saw blades, and cross-cut saws.

Crosscut files (mill files) are for sharpening crosscut saws of the "Great American" style. They are also used for draw filing, lathe work, and general sharpening and shop use.

Equaling files are for very exacting work in slots, corners, and narrow openings.

Curved cut files are used for babbitt, solder, corners, and crevices on soft materials.

Knife files are used on slots, keyways, and acute angles.

Square files are used for enlarging square holes, slots, or general surface filing.

Warding files are used by locksmiths for filing notches, narrow slots, and in narrow spaces where other files will not fit.

Wood rasp files are used for shaping wood items and enlarging openings.

### 3. Definitions

Cut: The number of teeth per inch.

**Cut Coarseness**: Refers to the coarseness of the file as defined below and as shown in Figure 3.

Bastard: Having fewer teeth per unit length than second cut.

**Second Cut**: Having more teeth than bastard and less teeth than smooth per unit length.

**Smooth:** Having more teeth per unit length than second cut.

Cut Pattern: Refers to the type of cut as defined below and shown in Figure 3.

Single Cut: Has a set of parallel cuts extending across the length of the file.

Double Cut: Has two parallel sets of cuts crossing each other.

Rasp Cut: Has a teardrop pattern equally distributed.

Figure 3. File Cut Patterns and Coarseness

	Bastard	Second Cut	Smooth
Single Cut			
Double Cut			
Rasp Cut			

#### 4. Industry Standards

Files shall meet the applicable requirements of the latest revision of the following industry standards:

ANSI/DOD A-A-2309A; File, Hand (American Pattern), Cantsaw ANSI/DOD A-A-2310A; File, Hand (American Pattern), Crosscut ANSI/DOD A-A-2311A; File, Hand (American Pattern), Flat ANSI/DOD A-A-2314A; File, Hand (American Pattern), Knife ANSI/DOD A-A-2318 NOT 2; File, Hand (American Pattern), Knife ANSI/DOD A-A-2320 NOT 2; File, Hand (American Pattern), Square ANSI/DOD A-A-2321A; File, Hand (American Pattern), Taper ANSI/DOD A-A-2322A; File, Hand (American Pattern), Three Square ANSI/DOD A-A-2323 NOT 2; File, Hand (American Pattern), Warding

### 5. Requirements

Product requirements shall be as described in Section 8.

#### 6. Packaging

Product shall be packaged to prevent damage during shipping, handling, and storage.

Individual packages shall be legibly marked with:

- Manufacturer name
- Manufacturer catalog number
- Product description
- Seattle City Light stock number

Shipping containers shall be legibly marked with:

Seattle City Light purchase order number

#### 7. Issuance

Stock Unit: EA

## 8. Approved Manufacturers

Stock No.	Description	Manufacturer	Part No.	
761948	File, Auger Bit	L. H. Dottie	AF7	
	7" length	Rack-A-Tiers	AUFILE	
	Double-ended			
	No tang			
761952	File, Cantsaw	Simonds Saw	78518100	
	8" length	Pferd Inc.	17014	
	With tang			
	<ul> <li>Triangular shape</li> </ul>			G
	Single cut			
	Second cut			
761972	File, Equaling, Cut No. "O"	Nicholson	36219N	
	4" length			
	With tang			
	Rectangular shape			
	Parallel width and			
	thickness			
	Double cut on sides			
	Single cut on edges			
762033	File, Curved Cut	Nicholson	20291N	
	10" length			
	12 teeth per inch			
	With tang			
	Rectangular shape			
	Pitch and rake designed			
	to avoid pinning			
762034	File, Curved Cut	Nicholson	20342N	
	12" length			
	10 teeth per inch			
	With tang			
	Rectangular shape			
	Pitch and rake designed			
	to ovoid ninning			

to avoid pinning

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Stock No.	Description	Manufacturer	Part No.	
762081	<ul> <li>File, Knife, Bastard Cut</li> <li>4" length</li> <li>With tang</li> <li>Knife shape</li> <li>Triangular form</li> <li>Double cut sides</li> <li>Single cut on sharp edge</li> <li>Safe (uncut) back</li> <li>Taper toward the point in width and thickness</li> </ul>	Nicholson Simonds Saw	06711N 73498500	
762172	File, Square = 6" length = With tang = Square shape = Double cut = Bastard = Taper toward the point in width and thickness	Nicholson Simonds Saw Pferd	12967 73428000 11084	
762173	File, Square = 8" length = With tang = Square shape = Double cut = Bastard = Taper toward the point in width and thickness	Nicholson Simonds Saw Pferd	13081 7343000 11087	
762174	File, Square = 10" length = With tang = Square shape = Double cut = Bastard = Taper toward the point in width and thickness	Nicholson Simonds Saw Pferd	13196 73432000 11090	
762264	File, Warding = 8" length = With tang = Rectangular shape = Double cut on sides = Single cut on edges = Smooth = Taper toward the point in width	Nicholson Simonds Saw	16827N 73483500	
762274	File, Wood Rasp, Half-Round = 12" length = With tang = Half-round shape = Rasp cut on both sides = Bastard = Taper toward the point in width and thickness	Nicholson Pferd	19460N 15014	

#### 9. References

SCL Material Standard 7637.41; "File Handles and File Card with Brush"
SCL Material Standard 7637.46; "Files, Round, Regular and Chain Saw"
SCL Material Standard 7637.51; "Files, Half-Round"
SCL Material Standard 7637.66; "Files, Taper"
SCL Material Standard 7637.61; "Files, Flat, Double-Cut"
SCL Material Standard 7637.66; "Files, Mill, Single Cut"

#### 10. Sources

Lu, Curtis; SCL Standards Engineer and subject matter expert for 7637.71 (curtis.lu@seattle.gov)

**Neuansourinh, Ponet**; SCL Standards Engineer and originator of 7637.71 (ponet.neuansourinh@seattle.gov)

SCL Stock Catalog page 76-34; April 8, 2004

SCL Stock Catalog page 76-35; October 9, 2005

www.apextoolgroup.com

www.ansi.org

www.lhdottie.com

www.pferdusa.com

www.rock-a-tiers.com

www.simondssaw.com